

SYSTEM OF FORMATION OF TERMS IN THE
"BUSINESS" FIELD

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Annotation: The essence of the formation of "business" terms in Uzbek and foreign languages is considered in the scientific article. In the article, business terms in Uzbek and foreign languages can be explained by systematic analysis and linguistic factors.

Key words: business, foreign languages, Uzbek language, terms, formation, English language, scientific

Due to the innovative development of the economic sectors of the Republic of Uzbekistan on a global scale and their direct impact on economic reforms in any field in the conditions of the current acceleration of globalization and integration processes, entrepreneurs, businessmen, and specialists in the field of economics working in the country are required to have a perfect knowledge of foreign languages and the Uzbek language.

In this regard, most of the terms that appeared in the Uzbek language in recent years in the field of business and entrepreneurship serve to fill the conceptual gaps in the relevant terminology systems. But there were cases where the terms of any field changed so much and formed a new system of terms. First of all, this applies to the terms of economic terminology, because Uzbekistan is undergoing significant changes related to the transition to a free market economy.

These terminological terms, along with the acquisition of terms, enter the



new economic term systems in the form of multi-component terms that serve as a common component for the structural-linguistic models of foreign and Uzbek languages.

We will study the structural description of foreign language terms, which are the main multi-component terms for their counterparts in Uzbek, and then we will reveal their general and specific features in the structural formation patterns of languages.

The following lexicographic sources served as material for studying terminological expressions of "business" terms: "Russian-English-Uzbek explanatory dictionary of business terms and concepts", terminological guide "In foreign economic activity" and others.

In addition to the structural structure, business terms also have a linguistic structure that includes the general meaning of all components. Any component occupying one or another place in the composition of multi-component terms realizes its meaning depending on its position (location) in relation to other components. The meanings of the components are also "interrelated by patterns of exchange (paradigmatic relations) and patterns of combination (syntagmatic relations)".

Borrowing business and entrepreneurship terms from other languages often replaces a concept that exists in one language with an official language symbol from another language. All these elements of the two languages are compared, equated and, if necessary, replace each other in the process of acquisition, therefore, important issues in the structural formation of multi-component terms indicate the correlation and interaction of elements of the same order in the process of borrowing.

As a rule, phrases usually begin with a noun, which is the main component, and then translate each group in sequence, usually from right to left. When translating, it is taken into account that the lexical meaning of its components should correspond to the structural content. Borrowing business and



entrepreneurship terms from other languages often replaces a concept that exists in one language with an official language symbol from another language. All these elements of the two languages are compared, equated and, if necessary, replace each other in the process of acquisition, therefore, important issues in the structural formation of multi-component terms indicate the correlation and interaction of elements of the same order in the process of borrowing.

The main goal of the terminological field of economic terminology is to reflect the level of knowledge of mankind in the field of economics with maximum objectivity; this term field is in a stage of continuous development and change, which is related to the development of the relevant science.

Economic terminology as a system of names develops as a result of the conscious purposeful activity of a person and is formed together and simultaneously with the economy, therefore, the organic connection between economic terminology and the sciences in the field of language that feeds it is natural. We believe that "the system of scientific concepts of any discipline is not indestructible and permanent, and as these disciplines develop further, it must change and be revised" and therefore must be examined.

Therefore, the field of economic terminology in Uzbek and foreign languages, including the most dynamic part of the dictionary in a short period of time, can be taken as a model with new and recent phenomena at the lexical-structural level of the language.

The field term studied in Uzbek and foreign languages reveals the unique feature of the existence of economic terms, within which the new term has general structural and structural system formation features.

Learning foreign language terms in a new environment was done by us on the basis of thousands of examples. In this study, we focused only on the examples of using the term in the Uzbek environment, which carry new information or contribute to the formation of a new concept in the Uzbek terminological unit of a foreign language, and we developed measures for their application in life.



According to our research, the process of mastering this terminology occurred in two stages, which included first its assimilation and then its development. It should be noted that at the first stage of borrowing, its purpose in the professional environment is determined, but there are still no clear boundaries for its determination, because scientists and experts express the essence of the phenomenon of the terms "business and entrepreneurship" in different ways.

These business and entrepreneurship terms relate to market, market function and market management. Other definitions of this terminology confirm the connection between marketing and sales, while the sphere of influence of marketing as a scientific discipline is defined and expanded, which means that the terminology of "business and entrepreneurship" has new meanings in the Uzbek language and analyzes their essence.

In conclusion, the current stage of development of the Uzbek language is characterized by the activity of structural formation taken from a foreign language. In order to express concepts and realities related to business and entrepreneurship, the Uzbek language has introduced a large number of foreign language terms, which do not exist in the host language or exist but have been revised in the foreign language.

The process of active entry of foreign language terminological units into the lexical system of the recipient language is characterized by the structural change of these units. Some of them entered the Uzbek language with their own concepts and meanings.

Business terminology takes on new meanings from other languages. A new terminological unit originating from a foreign language is characterized by the activity of word formation, which is manifested in the structural formation of the terminology in the Uzbek language in words taken from a foreign language that are related to each other with the help of Uzbek suffixes.

The formation of definitions for terms related to business and entrepreneurship in the new Uzbek language and terminological phrases



originating from a foreign language in comparison with their foreign language, as well as the formation of new terminological phrases in the Uzbek language based on the acquired foreign language, shows the birth of new terms that reflect the missing concepts and events, and the Uzbek language in economic terminology and thereby confirms the theoretical position of the existence of terms - the field of theory.

The creation and use of Uzbek economic terms originating from a foreign language occurs not only under the influence of the term systems in it, the content of such terms is dynamic and develops, and therefore is manifested in their actual activity in the Uzbek economic discourse. The need for the exchange of various information, the complex development of the economy is determined in advance by the objective conditions of the development of society and serves as an important reason for the emergence of the terminological commonality of Uzbek and foreign languages related to the field of business and entrepreneurship, as well as the lexicon necessary for communication and description of this field of activity. represents means.

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